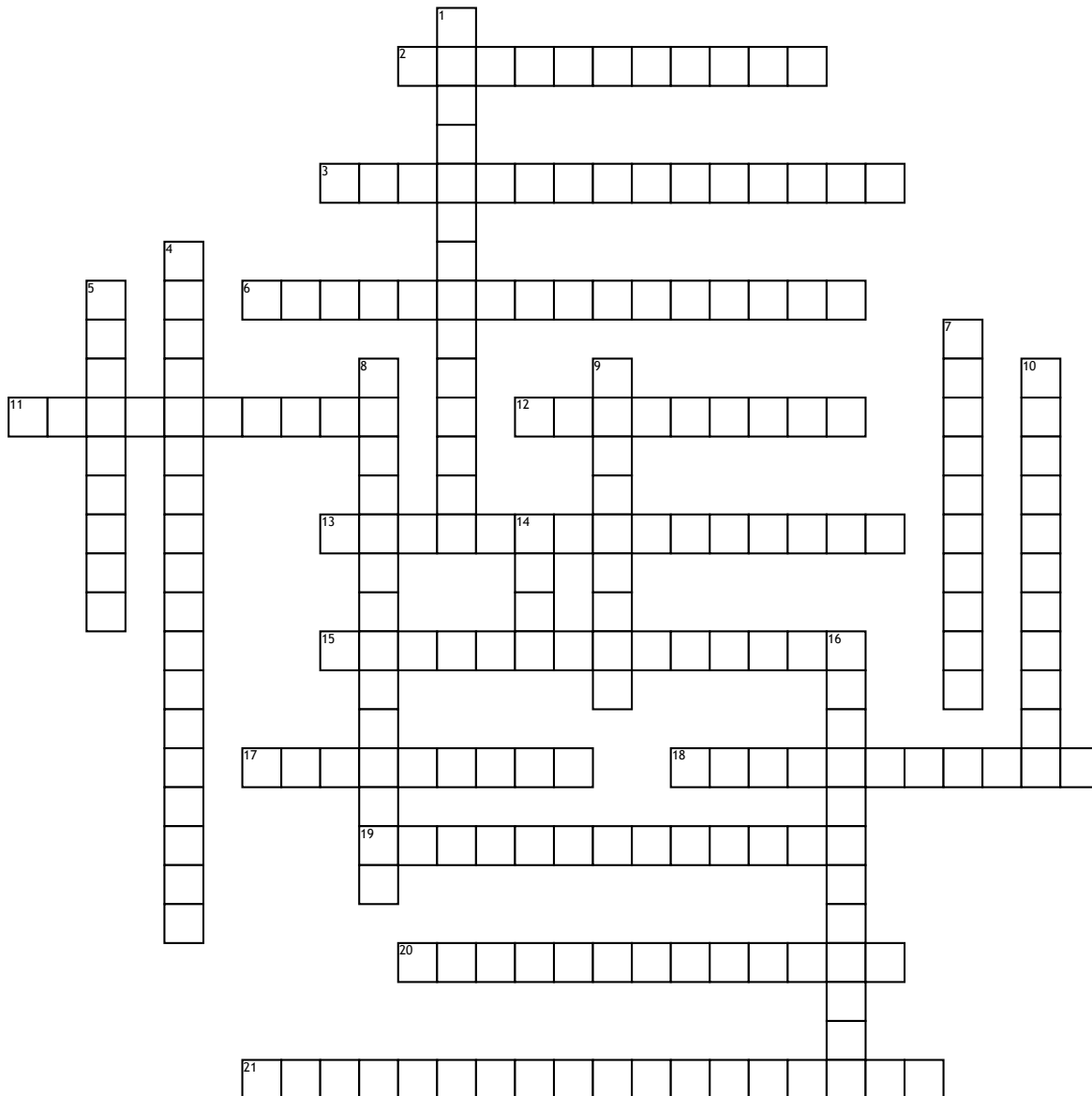


# ch 19



## Across

2. Program by Gorbachev that permitted people to form small business and foreign companies were invited to invest in the Soviet Union

3. 1945-1990 Soviet Union and the U.S developing nuclear weapons to serve as deterrant and preventing an attack.

6. Leader in the Soviet Union who wanted to preserve communism through 1985-1991

11. was a long, costly and divisive conflict that pitted the communist government of North Vietnam against South Vietnam and its principal ally, the United States. (1973)

12. system of institutionalised racial segregation that existed in South Africa from 1948 to early 1900's

13. Town in Beijing that was protested in 1989

15. Polish Cardinal of Cracow elected in 1978

17. Founder of Refusenik movement

18. 1978-1989 Communist leader who tried to modernize China

19. south african anti-apartheid revolutionary, political leader, philanthropist, and the first black president

20. (21 September 1909 - 27 April 1972) was a Ghanaian politician and revolutionary. He was the first Prime Minister and President of Ghana, having led the Gold Coast to independence from Britain in 1957.

21. was a sociopolitical movement in China from 1966 until 1976.

## Down

1. the action or process of a state withdrawing from a former colony, leaving it independent

4. 1962 Cuba was secretly building bases to install Soviet Missiles that would strike U.A cities

5. 1950-1953 North and South Korea split into Communist and Non Communist state where North invaded South

7. Polish labor leader: a leader of Solidarity 1980; president 1990-96; Nobel Peace Prize 1983.

8. United States would provide political, military and economic assistance to all democratic nations under threat from external or internal authoritarian forces.

9. 1949 Leader of China communist group

10. A national barrier separating the former Soviet Block and the West prior to the decline of communism in Eastern Europe in 1989

14. an international alliance that consists of 29 member states from North America and Europe. It was established on 4 April 1949.

16. indian politician, and first prime minister of India from January 1966 to March 1977.