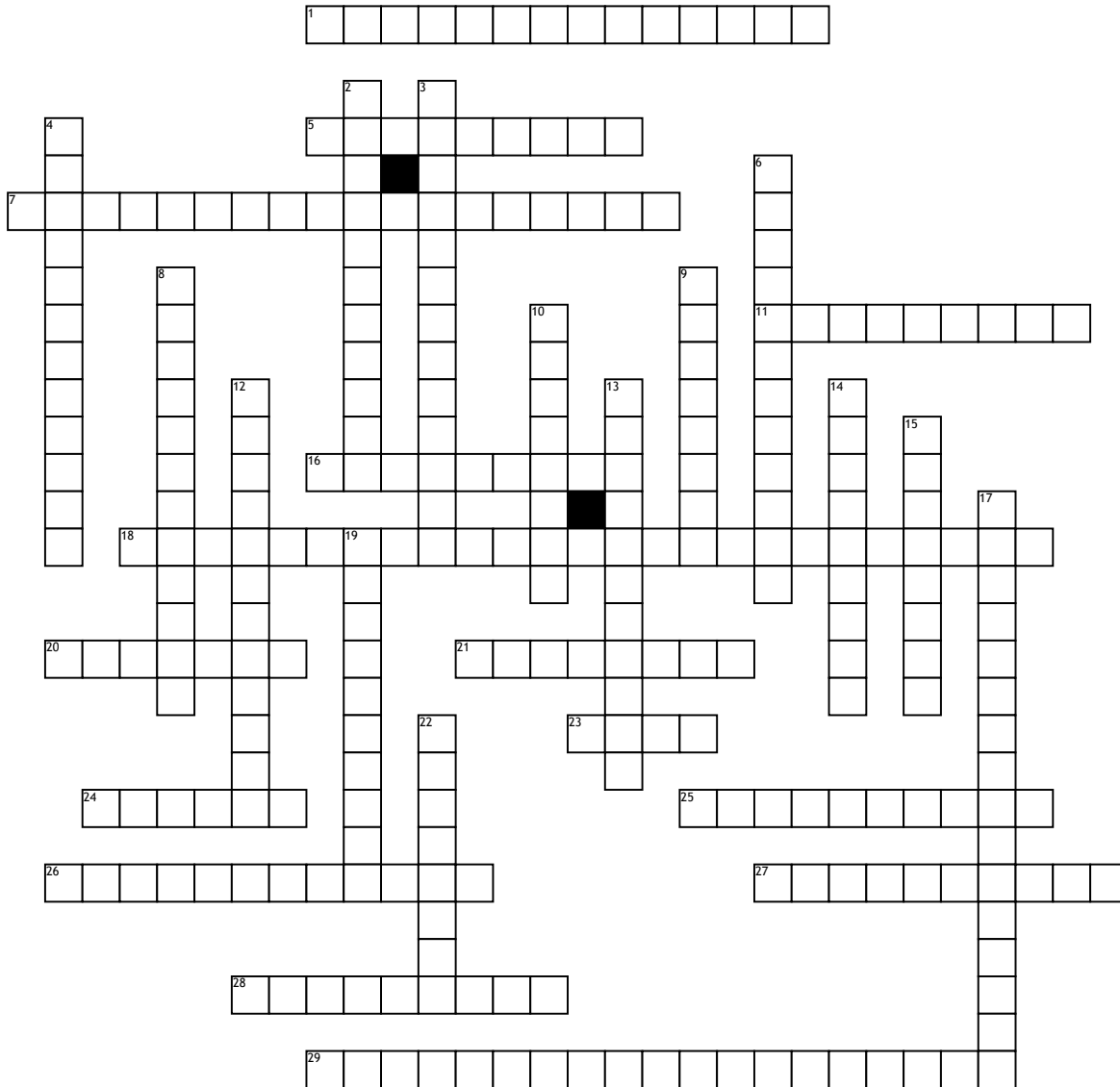


Vocab



Across

1. one of the popular revolts against Spanish colonial rule in new Granada in 1781; suppressed as a result of divisions among rebels

5. rural estates in Spanish Colonies in new world

7. body within the Castilian government that issued all laws and advised king on all matters dealing with the Spanish Colonies of the new world

11. Spanish American merchant guilds

16. First area of Spanish exploration and settlement

18. resulted from bourbon family's succession to Spanish throne in 1703; ended by treaty of Utrecht in 1713; resulted in recognition of borbons, loss of some lands, grants of commercial rights to English and French

20. whites born in the new world; dominated local Latin American economies and ranked just beneath peninsulares

21. senior government officials in Spanish America

23. labor extracted for lands assigned to the state and the religion

24. mine located in upper Peru

25. Grant of Indian laborers made to Spanish conquerors and settlers in Mesoamerica and South America

26. people living in the new world Spanish Colonies but born in Spain

27. capital of new Spain, built on the ruins of Aztec capital of Tenochtitlan

28. backwoodsmen from São Paulo in Brazil; penetrated Brazilian interior in search of precious metals and slaves during 17th century

29. signed in 1494 between Castile and Portugal

Down

2. strips of land along Brazilian coast granted to minor Portuguese nobles for development

3. two major divisions of Spanish Colonies in new world

4. Brazilian port; close to mines of Minas Gerais; importance grew with gold strikes; became colonial capital in 1763

6. location of greatest deposit of mercury in South America

8. body of laws collected in 1681 for Spanish possessions in new world

9. university trained lawyers from Spain in the new world

10. sailing ship used in Spain

12. clubs and associations dedicated to improvements and reform in Spanish Colonies; flourished during the 18th century; called for material improvements rather than political reform

13. region of Brazil located in mountainous interior where gold strikes were discovered in 1695; became location for gold rush

14. royal court of appeals established in Spanish Colonies of new world

15. Spanish colonial administrative unit including Central America, Mexico, and the southeast and southwest of the present day United States

17. caste system based on racial origins

19. First island in Caribbean settled by Spaniards

22. sailing ship used in Spain