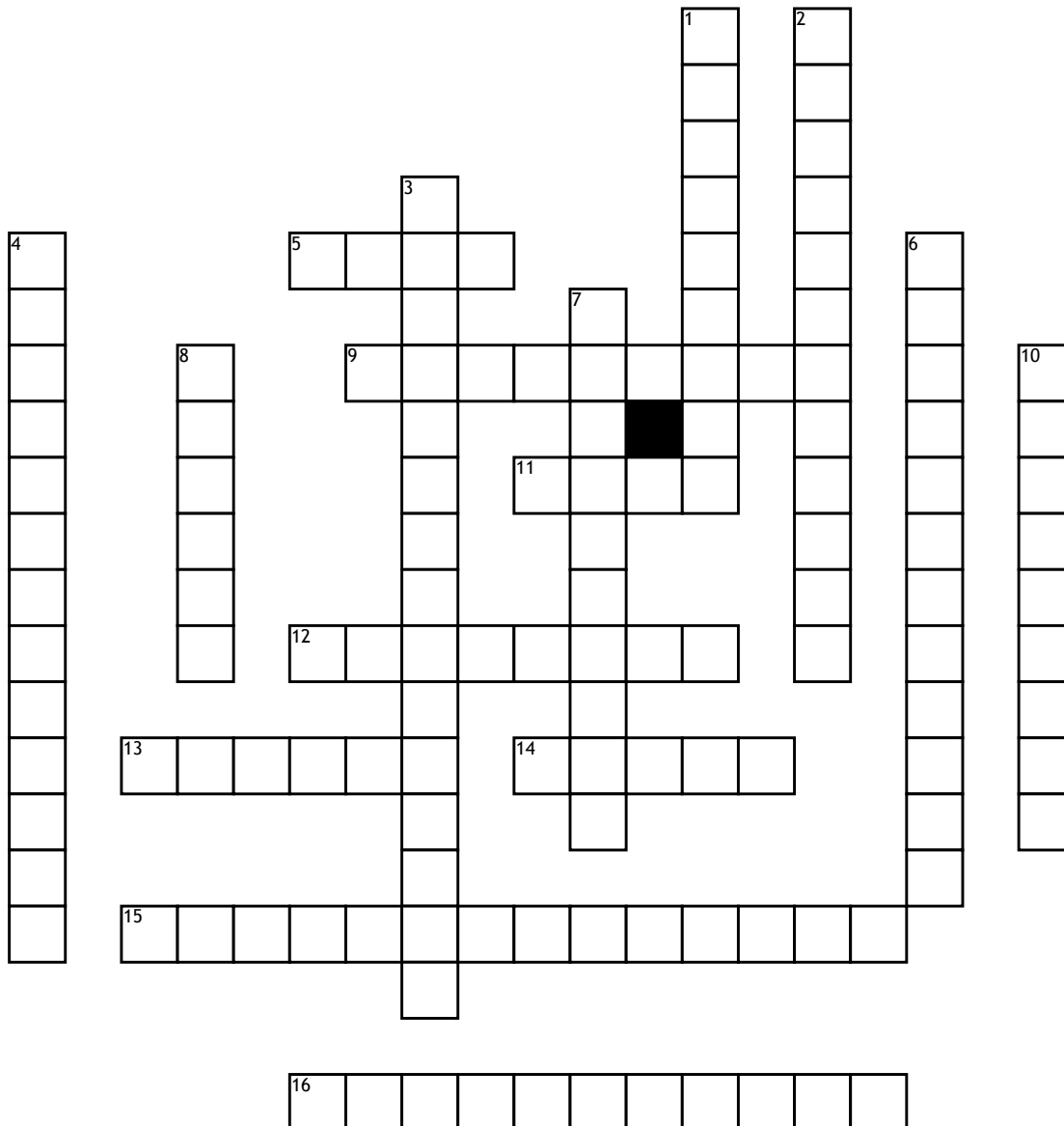


Name: _____

Date: _____

The Rise of Europe



Across

- 5. An estate granted by a lord
- 9. A loosely organized system of rule in which powerful local lords divided their landholdings among lesser
- 11. The title given to the leader of the Roman Catholic Church
- 12. The code of conduct adopted by the Knights
- 13. The second smallest continent
- 14. This religion appeared in Arabia in 622

- 15. The relationship between lords and vassals was established by customs and tradition and by an exchange of pledges
 - 16. In 800, Pope Leo III called on this person to help against rebellious nobles in Rome.
- ## Down
- 1. In 597, Pope Gregory I sent him to convert the Anglo-Saxans in Europe
 - 2. Prejudice views towards Jews during early Europe

- 3. A set of rules to regulate monastic life created by Benedict
- 4. The name of officials Charlemagne sent out to keep control
- 6. Charlemagne tried to expand the empire to spread
- 7. The economic system of feudalism
- 8. Organizations formed by merchants and artisans
- 10. The strongest Germanic tribe between 400 and 700