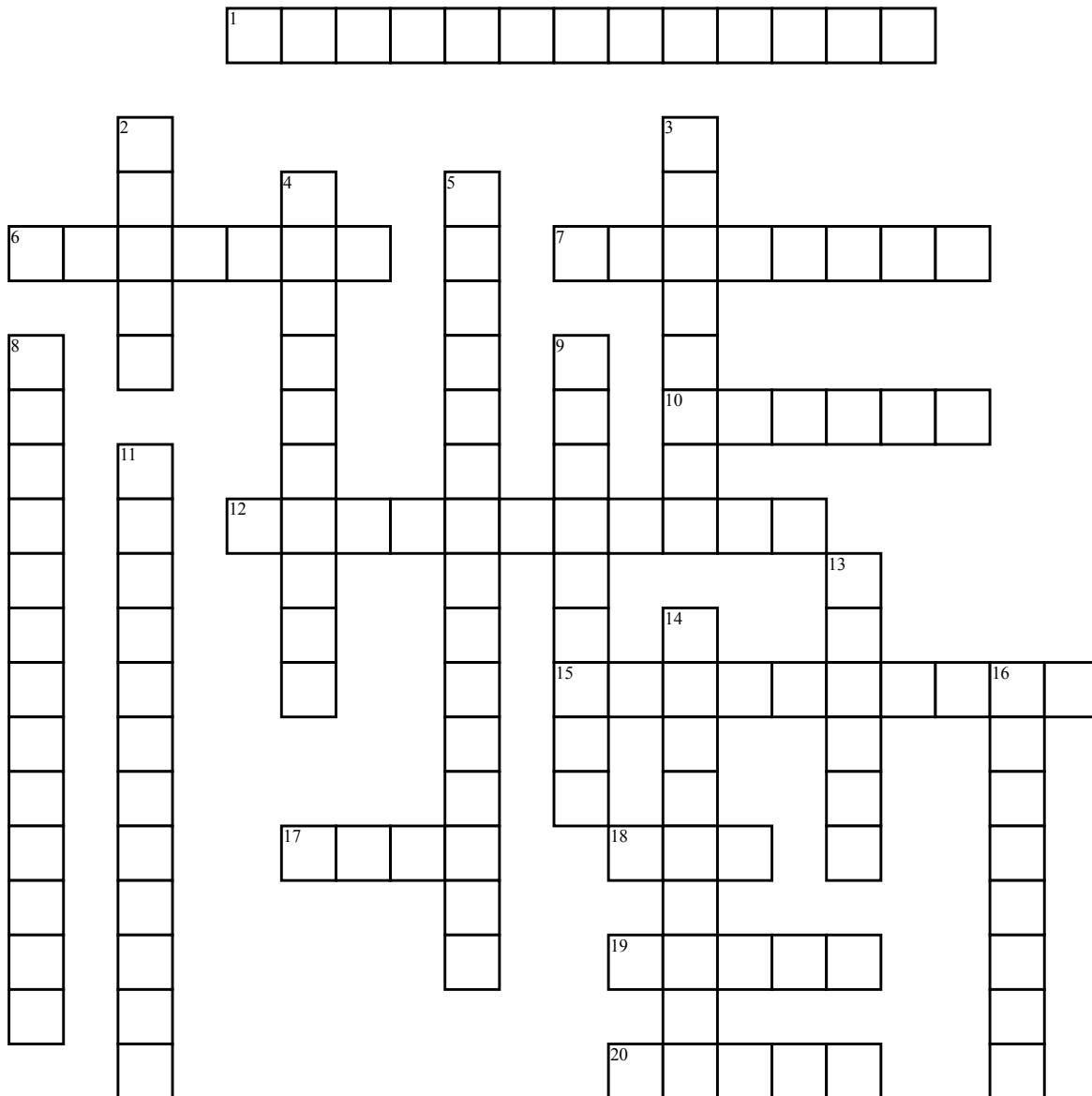


Name: _____

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The Defense and the Building of Christendom



Across

- 1. mayor of the palace, victor at Tours
- 6. a governor who rules in place of a king
- 7. Apostle to the Germans, crowned Pepin king of the Franks
- 10. English monk and Scholar
- 12. the society and culture of Europe
- 15. the rejection of use of images depicting holy people
- 17. monk of the Abbey of Jarrow in Northern England

- 18. eastern Roman emperor who defeated the Muslims
- 19. Arabic Muslim conqueror of Iberia
- 20. an official appointed by Charlemagne as the governor of a province or region

Down

- 2. lands ruled by a duke
- 3. troops moving at the head of an army
- 4. the great natural harbor of Constantinople through which the city became rich and powerful

- 5. son of Pepin the Short
- 8. son of Charles Martel
- 9. a mixture of chemicals not exactly known to modern science
- 11. the day that Pope Leo crowns Charlemagne Emperor of the Romans
- 13. to subdue
- 14. first king of Asturias
- 16. encouraging resistance to or an uprising against the government or other lawful authority