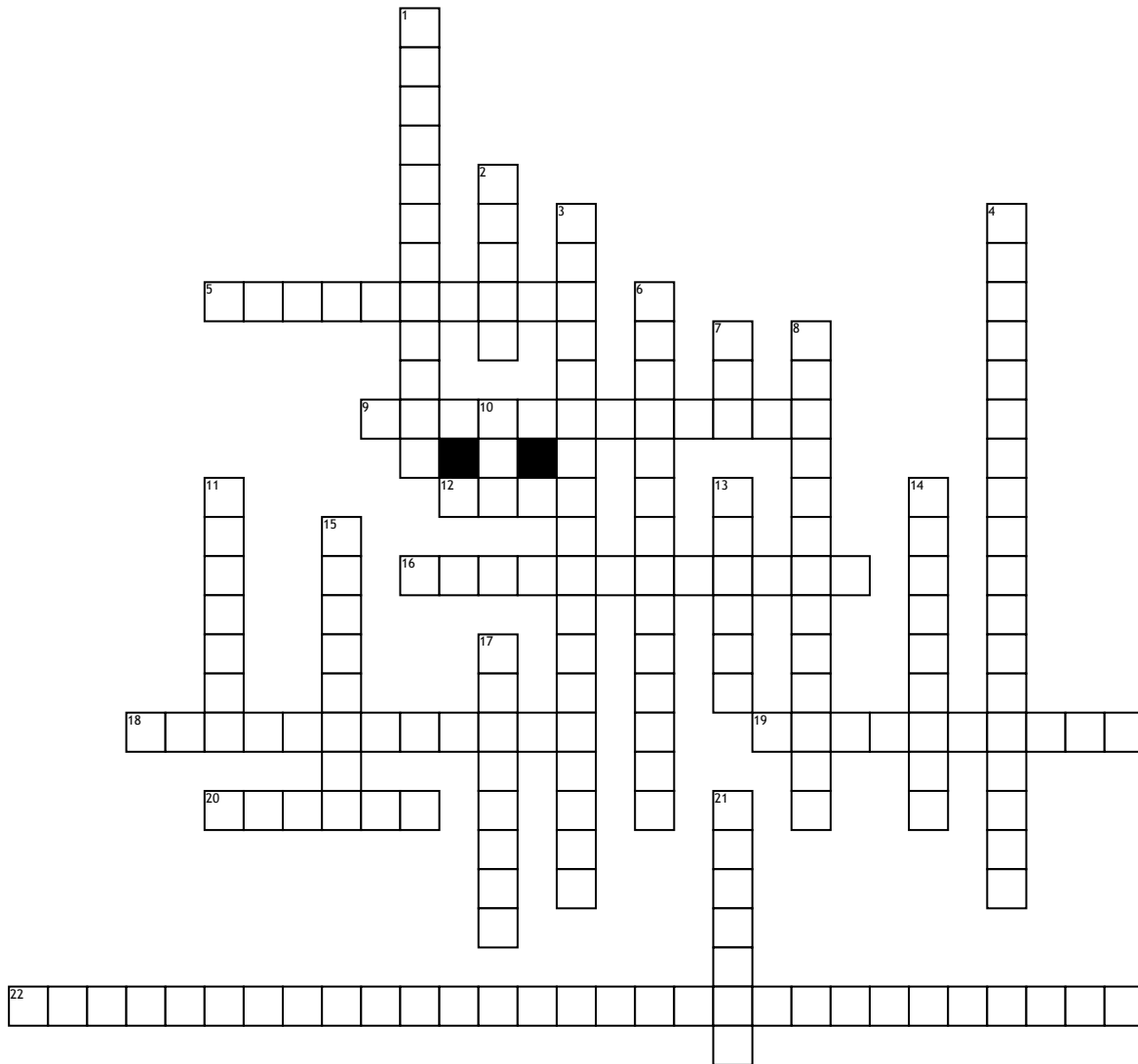


Spoken Language Features Review



Across

5. study of the ways in which context contributes to meaning
 9. our need to maintain self-esteem. Threatened if we are criticised.
 12. sgoffman's name for self-esteem
 16. direct and blunt language
 18. Self-interet. The desire not to be imposed upon, intruded upon, or otherwise put upon
 19. Deliberately avoiding links with the language in use within a group or situation
 20. When one tries to be as clear, as brief, and as orderly as one can in what one says, and where one avoids obscurity and ambiguity. Maxim of ...
 22. Full name of the IPA

Down

1. The act of adapting to another speakers dialect or sociolect
 2. vocabulary of a language
 3. an informal politeness strategy in which the speaker assumes the other party will agree
 4. indirect and hedged politeness strategy using negative constructs. 'You couldn't pass that to me, could you?'
 6. downward convergence by using a non-standard form of English
 7. Something which damages self-esteem
 8. upward convergence using a more standard form of English
 10. A standardized representation of the sounds of spoken language.

11. Controlling the agenda of a conversation
 13. Distinctive way of pronouncing language. Linked to regional variations
 14. The technical name for written or spoken communication or debate
 15. Where one tries to be relevant, and says things that are pertinent to the discussion. Maxim of...
 17. Where one tries to be as informative as one possibly can, and gives as much information as is needed, and no more. Maxim of ...
 21. Where one tries to be truthful, and does not give information that is false or that is not supported by evidence. Maxim of...