

Research Methods: Variables and Validity

F C O N F O U N D I N G P W F Z W
T N E D N E P E D N U O U W A B T
W G G G M S I L M Z P D J B F O N
Q I M V R E D H I U A K U T C D A
E N S P J W F A L D C D T R N G P
K T I X S K Q A V N S P H R T S I
I E L H B C T I U U F O J A S U C
N R A C I I N P P C H I T M J O I
D N E G O S L A C I G O L O C E T
E A R N L E T J C B I D A Z A N R
P L E Q O A R O U C Y O N C M A A
E Q N Z M O N X R P S T S W B R P
N O A E S W X R C I I Z S T M T V
D L D G L T T V E A C I K S A X C
E A N K N Z U E C T P A B R E E F
N U U E W T I W Z K X M L P V J D
T R M U C K Y X T O K E L O F Y D

mundane realism
confounding
ecological
internal

independent
historical
extraneous
external

participant
population
dependent