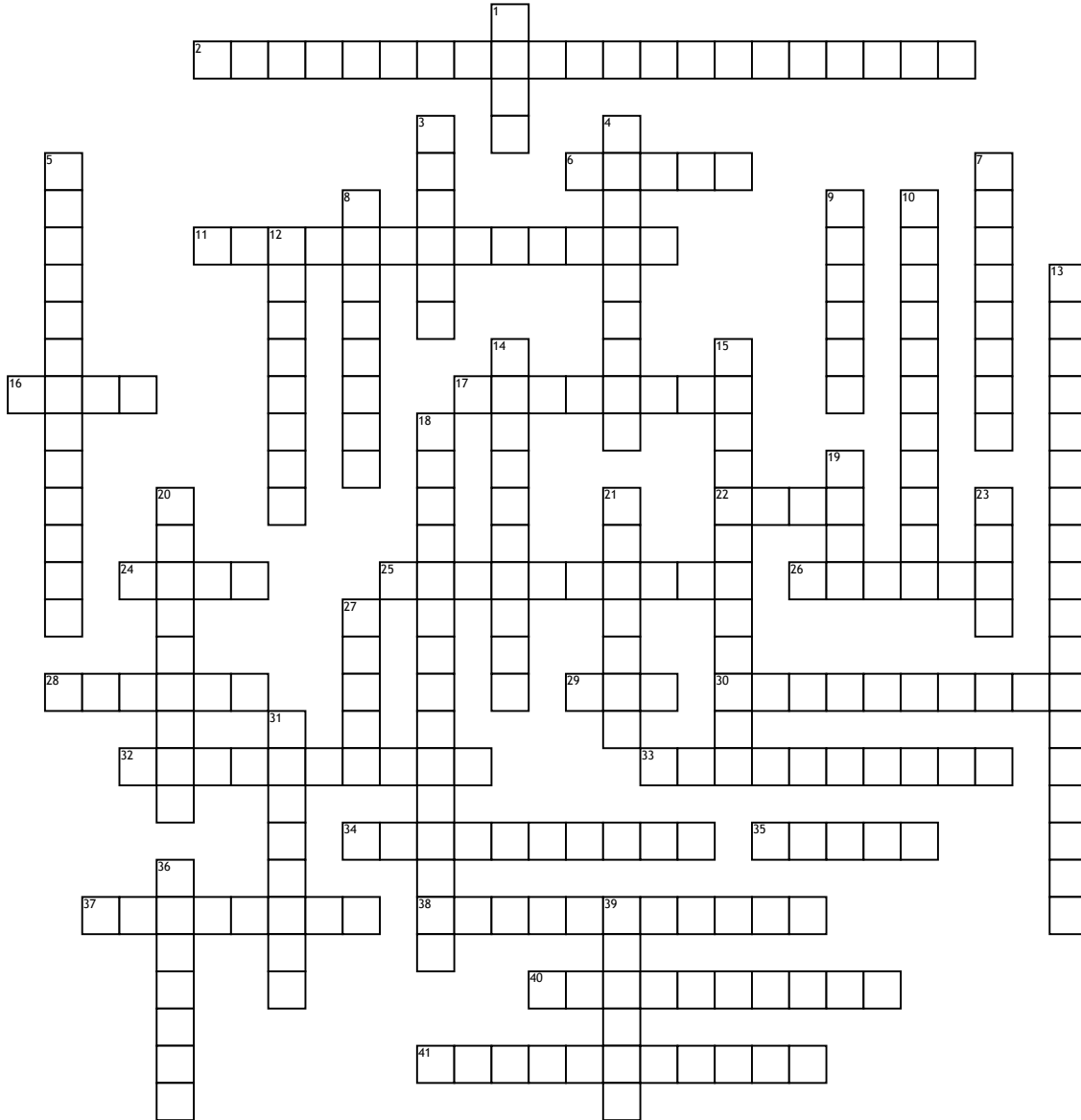


Pragmatics Midterm Crossword!



Across

- 2. "Susan stopped doing pragmatics homework." presupposes that Susan _____.
- 6. Entailment is a relation between a sentence x and a sentence y where the ____ of one sentence follows from the other(s).
- 11. Which basic characteristic of implicature is shown in this sentence "Sara has owned two pet turtles ever since she was eight years old."
- 16. Is the following entailment true or false: (a) Pragmatics is a great class! (b) Pragmatics is a class.
- 17. Which Grice's maxim is violated in this conversation? Liam: How many farms do Mr. Smith own in New Jersey? Paul: He owns over twenty farms.
- 22. In the sentence: "If Professor Syrett likes our midterm project, then we might get an A!" Does the presupposition project, true or false?
- 24. In this conversation, Diana asks Harry "Does your brother like fruits?" Harry answers "He likes Apples." By uttering this he is implying that his brother ____ likes apples.
- 25. In Semantics, presupposition is a proposition that P presupposes that Q iff Q must be true in order that P have a ____ at all. When any presupposition is false, the assertion lacks a truth value.
- 26. [1] If [2] Professor Syrett is sad, then [3] she will hug her Pragmatics Textbook. If we place the presupposition "Professor Syrett has a Pragmatics Textbook" in [1] what kind of accommodation will that be called?
- 28. What is the name of this sentence in the P family? "The sports star of New Jersey does have children." Suppose the presupposition assertion is [The sports star of New Jersey does not have children].
- 29. [1] If [2] Sue is sad, then [3] she will do Pragmatics homework! Where would you place the presupposition "Sue has Pragmatics homework" to show that the speaker assumes the common ground (we are aware of the situation).
- 30. Which basic characteristic of implicature is shown in this sentence "Julia's parents can get her a cat or a dog for her birthday."
- 32. The two kinds of rules that make up conversation (and baseball) are constitutive and _____.

- 33. We have to settle on an accommodation that yields a _____ discourse
 - 34. Informativeness In implicature, a implies b if b can be inferred from a, but is not a necessary part of the truth _____ of a.
 - 35. We also love Pragmatics because it is dealing with language _____.
 - 37. What is the name of this sentence in the P family? "Has Sean realized that his dog is missing?" Suppose the presupposition assertion is [Sean realized that his dog is missing].
 - 38. What is the name of this sentence in the P family? "If Esther was surprised that Teresa showed her a horror movie, then she would have covered her eyes during the movie." Suppose the presupposition assertion is [Esther was surprised that Teresa showed her a horror movie].
 - 40. _____ gives meaning in context.
 - 41. Stalnaker states "use pragmatic theory -- theory of conversational contexts --- to take some of the weight off semantic and syntactic theory...defend simpler semantic and _____ analyses and give more natural explanations of many linguistic phenomena"
- Down**
- 1. What is the first name of the linguist who created the four Maxims of Conversational Implicature?
 - 3. Accommodations dynamically _____ the context
 - 4. Grice's Maxim of Manner states "Be brief", which means avoid unnecessary _____.
 - 5. Which entailment test is used in this sentence? "Professor Syrett bought a goldfish. In fact, she already has one."
 - 7. Responding as _____ and as consistent as possible at a certain point in a conversation.
 - 8. In this sentence, "If Christina realizes Kathy is home alone, then she would call a babysitter to stay home." What is the trigger here?
 - 9. A presupposition is what is taken by the speaker to be _____ knowledge.

- 10. In this sentence, "Sam regrets breaking up with Lola six years ago." What is the name of this trigger/what kind of trigger is this?
- 12. Which entailment test is used in this sentence? "Little Annie does not know that Unicorns do not exist, but Unicorns do exist."
- 13. Grice states that "Our conversations do not consist of a succession of disconnected remarks, and would not be rational if they did. They are characteristically, to some degree at least, _____; and each partisans recognizes in them, to some extent, a common purpose or set of purposes, or at least a mutually accepted direction."
- 14. Lagendoen and Savin proposed the _____ hypothesis of accommodation.
- 15. Local Accommodations propose a _____ situation
- 18. Horn states that "A 'linguistic scale' consists of a set of alternatives arranged in order of semantic strength or _____"
- 19. Plugs usually use verbs of sayings. Name a verb that is commonly used? (Hint it ends in "l")
- 20. In an entailment, a entails b if the information that b conveys is _____ in the information a conveys.
- 21. We love semantics because it is dealing with language _____.
- 23. The Sentence: Susan stopped doing pragmatics homework. Is an example of what projection?
- 27. Utterances become an _____ in a conversation, happening at a particular time and place.
- 31. What is the name of this failure to fulfill a maxim in this hyperbole? "His garlic breath could knock over an elephant!"
- 36. In this sentence, "Sam regrets breaking up with Lola six years ago." What is the presupposition trigger here?
- 39. What kind of implicature is in this sentence? "It is possible that Kim will win the lottery this year."