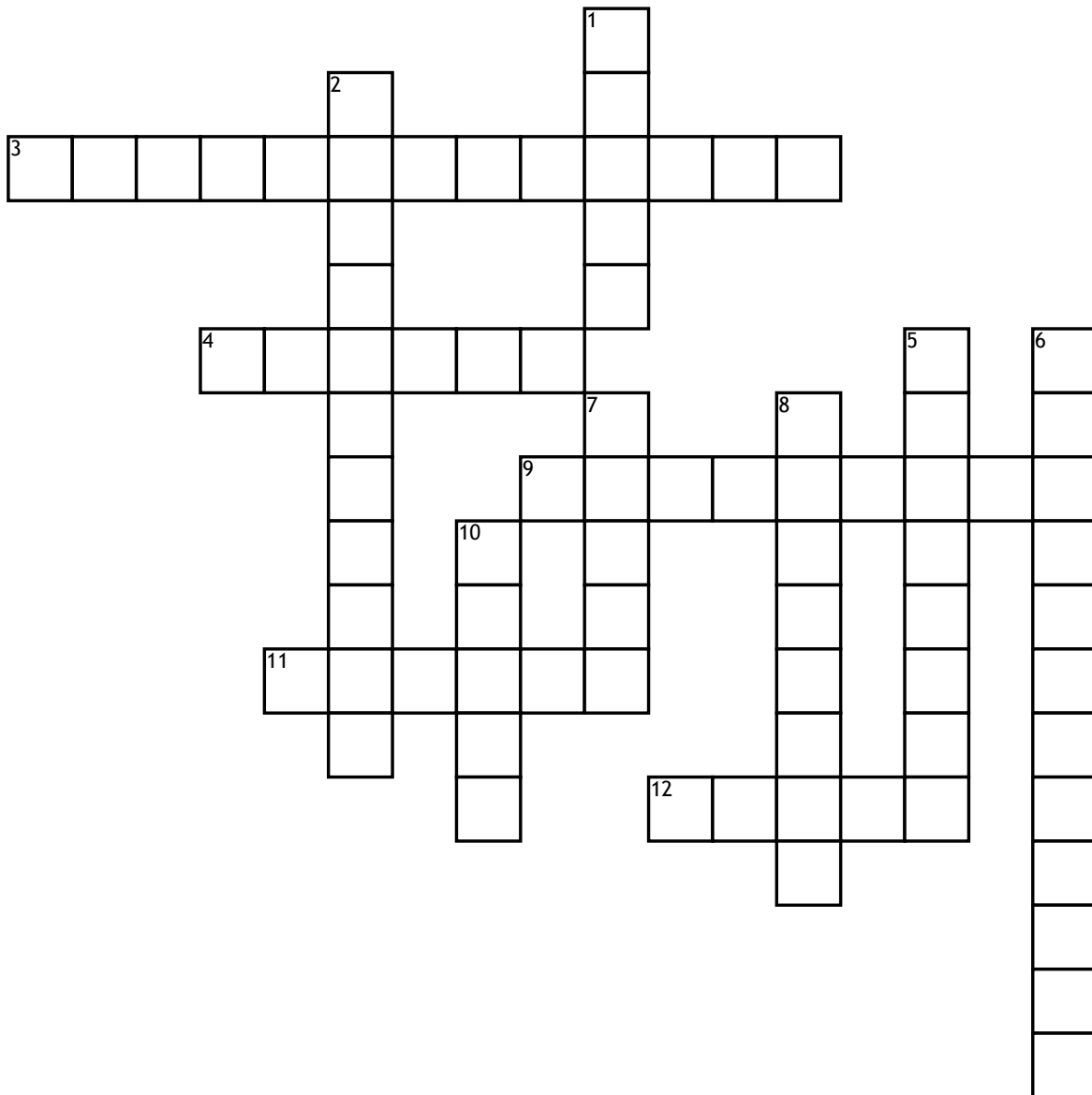


Medieval Europe (Chapter 9)



Across

- 3. Idea that Christ made Peter the first pope
- 4. Recipient of a fief who owed allegiance to a lord
- 9. Medieval political system in which rulers offered protection in exchange for services
- 11. The most powerful German group in Middle Ages

- 12. Common church parishioners who did not take Holy Orders

Down

- 1. Land grants given in return for services
- 2. Symbolic act by which a lord gave the vassal a fief
- 5. A knight's strict code of behavior
- 6. A survey of property taken by William the Conqueror
- 7. Manor workers whose status was slightly above that of slave
- 8. Literally means "universal" and referred to the early church
- 10. Self contained farming community controlled by a lord and farmed by peasants