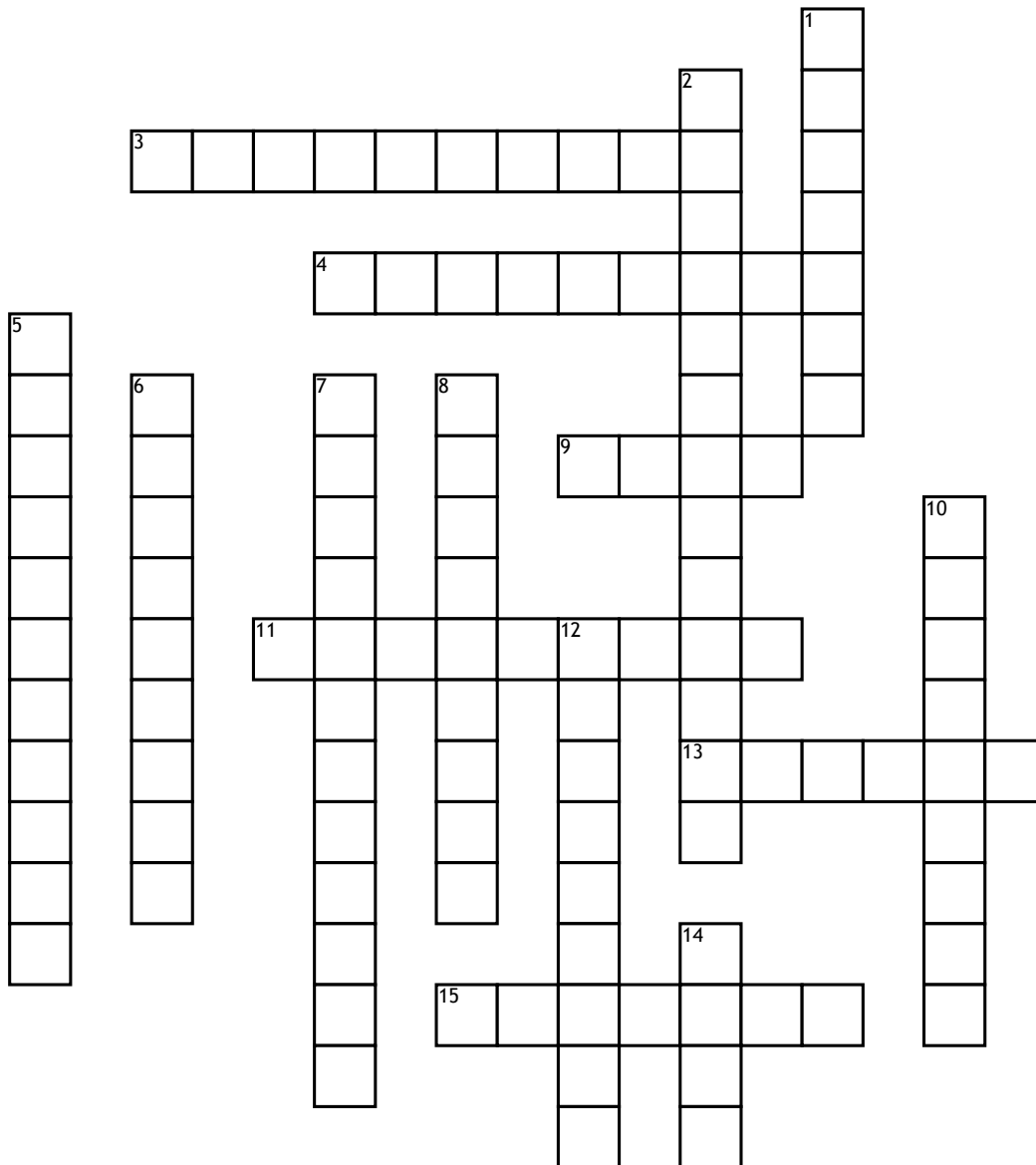


# Linguistics Crossword



## Across

- 3.** A linguistic item, such as an article, a pronoun or a numeral, which co-occurs with a noun and in some way qualifies – or determines – the noun.
- 4.** A word class which generally qualifies a noun.
- 9.** The centre of a phrase or sentence which is possibly qualified by further optional elements
- 11.** The realisation of a phoneme.
- 13.** Any element attached to the right- hand side of a stem.
- 15.** A grammatical element which refers to a noun previously mentioned

## Down

- 1.** In traditional phonology the smallest unit in language which distinguishes meaning
- 2.** An essential notion in structural linguistics which denies any necessary relationship between linguistic signs and their referents, e.g. objects in the outside world.
- 5.** An approach to linguistics which is concerned with saying what language is like and not what it should be like (prescriptivism).
- 6.** A new word in the vocabulary of a language. Frequently a borrowing but not necessarily so.
- 7.** One of the key characteristics of human language which enables it to refer to situations which are not here and now, e.g. I studied linguistics in London when I was in my twenties.
- 8.** The study of the sound system of one or more languages.
- 10.** A phonetic segment which consists of a stop followed immediately by a fricative.
- 12.** Any set of words pronounced the same way
- 14.** In grammar the unalterable core of a word to which all suffixes are added