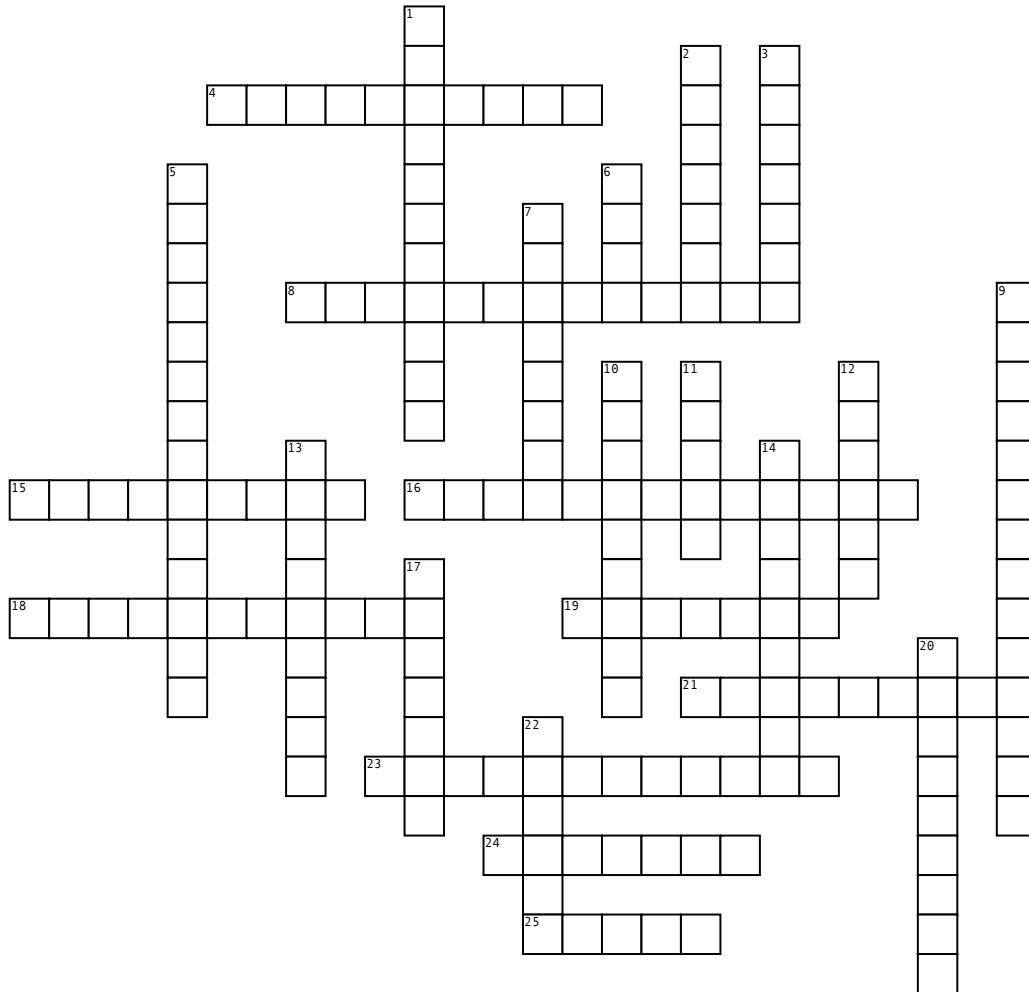


Name: _____

Date: _____

Europe



- Across**
- 4. a thick subsurface layer of soil that remains frozen throughout the year, occurring chiefly in polar regions
 - 8. relating to or constituting several cultural or ethnic groups within a society
 - 15. a mass of snow ice and rocks falling rapidly down a mountainside
 - 16. goods bought and used by consumers, rather than by manufacturers for producing other goods
 - 18. cultural rebirth that occurred in Europe from roughly the 14th through the middle of the 17th century
 - 19. particular form of a language that is peculiar to a specific region or social group
 - 21. the dominant social system in medieval Europe, in which the nobility held lands from the crown in exchange for military service
 - 23. government undertakes to protect the health and well-being of its citizens, especially those in financial or social need
 - 24. hot wind, often dusty or rainy, blowing from North Africa across the Mediterranean to South Europe
- Down**
- 1. 16th-century movement for the reform of abuses in the Roman Catholic Church ending in the establishment of the reformed and Protestant churches
 - 2. state of political hostility between countries characterized by threats, propaganda, and other measures short of open warfare
 - 3. a strong, cold northwesterly wind that blows through the Rhone valley and southern France into the Mediterranean, mainly in winter
 - 5. method of crop and livestock production
 - 6. a brown, soil-like material characteristic of boggy, acid ground, consisting of partly decomposed vegetation matter
 - 7. medieval military expedition, one of a series made by Europeans to recover the holy land from the Muslims in the 11th, 12th, and 13th centuries
 - 9. a group of languages related through descent from a common ancestral language or parental language
 - 10. political theory derived from Karl Marx, advocating class war
 - 11. Long, narrow, deep inlet of the sea between high cliffs, as in Norway and Iceland
 - 12. Piece of low-lying land reclaimed from the sea or a river and protected by dikes, especially in the Netherlands
 - 13. vegetation consisting chiefly of tangled shrubs and thorny bushes
 - 14. destruction or slaughter on a mass scale, especially caused by fire or nuclear war
 - 17. a person who has been forced to leave their country in order to escape war, persecution, or natural disaster
 - 20. a city that with its surrounding territory forms an independent state
 - 22. a tax or duty to be paid on a particular class of imports or exports

Word Bank

- | | | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|
| Cold War | Avalanche | Tariff | Sirocco | Chaparral |
| Holocaust | Feudalism | Organic Farming | Multicultural | Polder |
| Foehn | Refugee | Consumer Goods | welfare state | Peat |
| Fjord | Permafrost | City-State | Mistral | Dialect |
| Crusades | Communism | Language Family | Renaissance | Reformation |