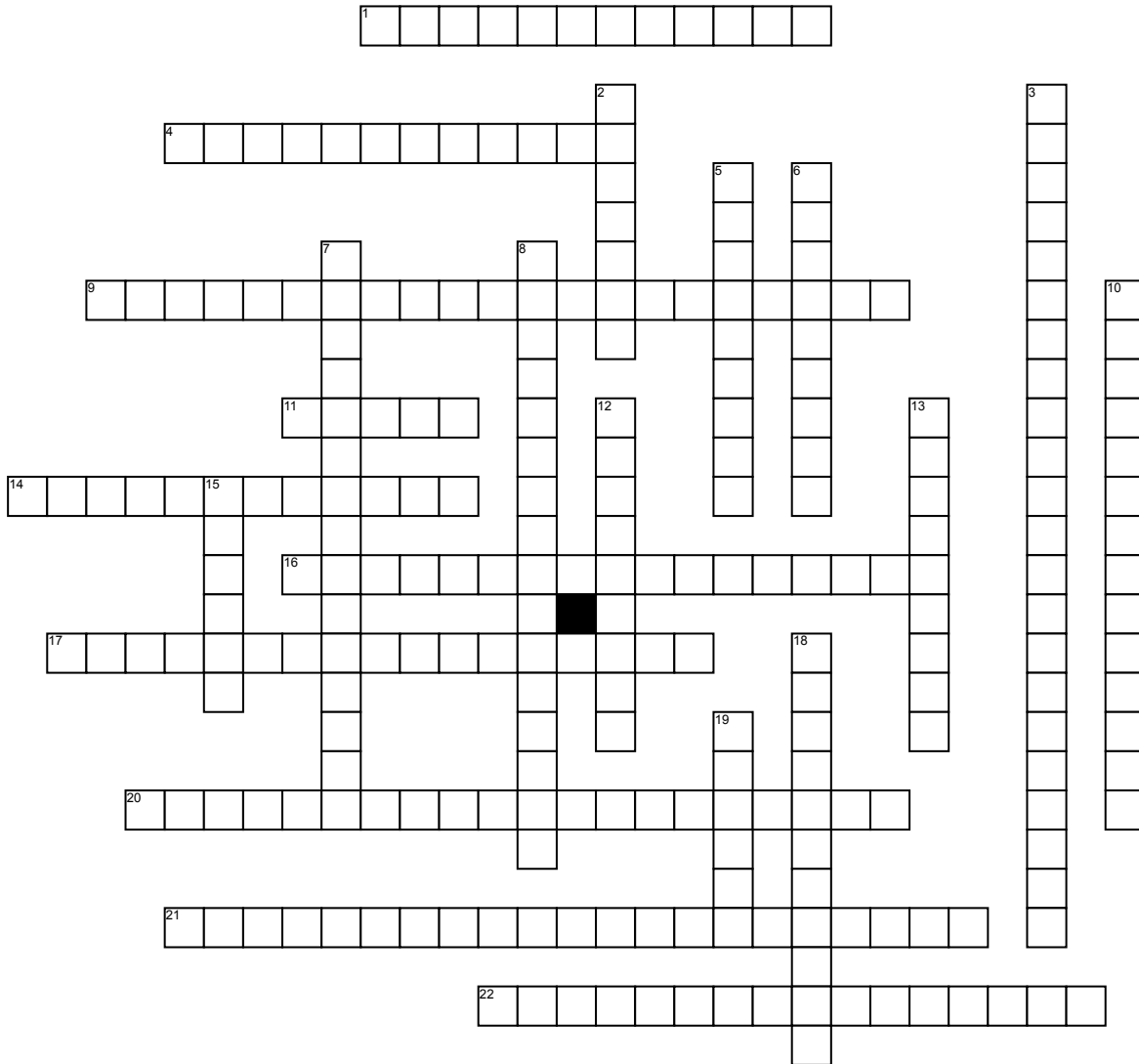


# Court



## Across

1. a court composed of military personnel, for the trial of those accused of violating military law
4. a case in which a defendant is tried for committing a crime as defined by the law
9. the authority of a court to review decisions of inferior (lower) courts
11. is a written legal document used in various legal adversarial systems that is presented to a court arguing why one party to a case should prevail
14. the authority of a court to hear a case
16. written explanation of the views of one or more judges who support a decision reached by a majority of the court, but wish to add or emphasize a point that was not made in the majority decision
17. written explanation of the views of one or more judges who disagree with (dissent from) a decision reached by a majority of the court

20. the power of a court to hear a case first, before any other court

21. power of the federal courts alone to hear certain cases

22. a court operating as part of the judicial branch, entirely separate from the military establishment

## Down

2. satisfaction of a claim payment
3. power shared by federal and State courts to hear certain cases
5. court decision that stands as an example to be followed in future, similar cases
6. a case involving a noncriminal matter such as a contract dispute or a claim of patent infringement
7. officially called the Opinion of the Court; announces the Court's decision in a case and sets out the reasoning upon which it is based

8. an order by a higher court directing a lower court to send up the record in a given case for review; from the Latin meaning "to be more certain"

10. the lower federal courts, beneath the Supreme Court

12. in civil law, the party who brings a suit or some other legal action against another (the defendant) in court

13. in a civil suit, the person against whom a court action is brought by the plaintiff; in a criminal case, the person charged with the crime

15. a court's list of cases to be heard

18. a method of putting a case before the Supreme Court; used when a lower court is not clear about the procedure or rule of law that should apply in a case and asks the supreme Court to certify the answer to specific question

19. to set down in writing or the like, as for preserving evidence.