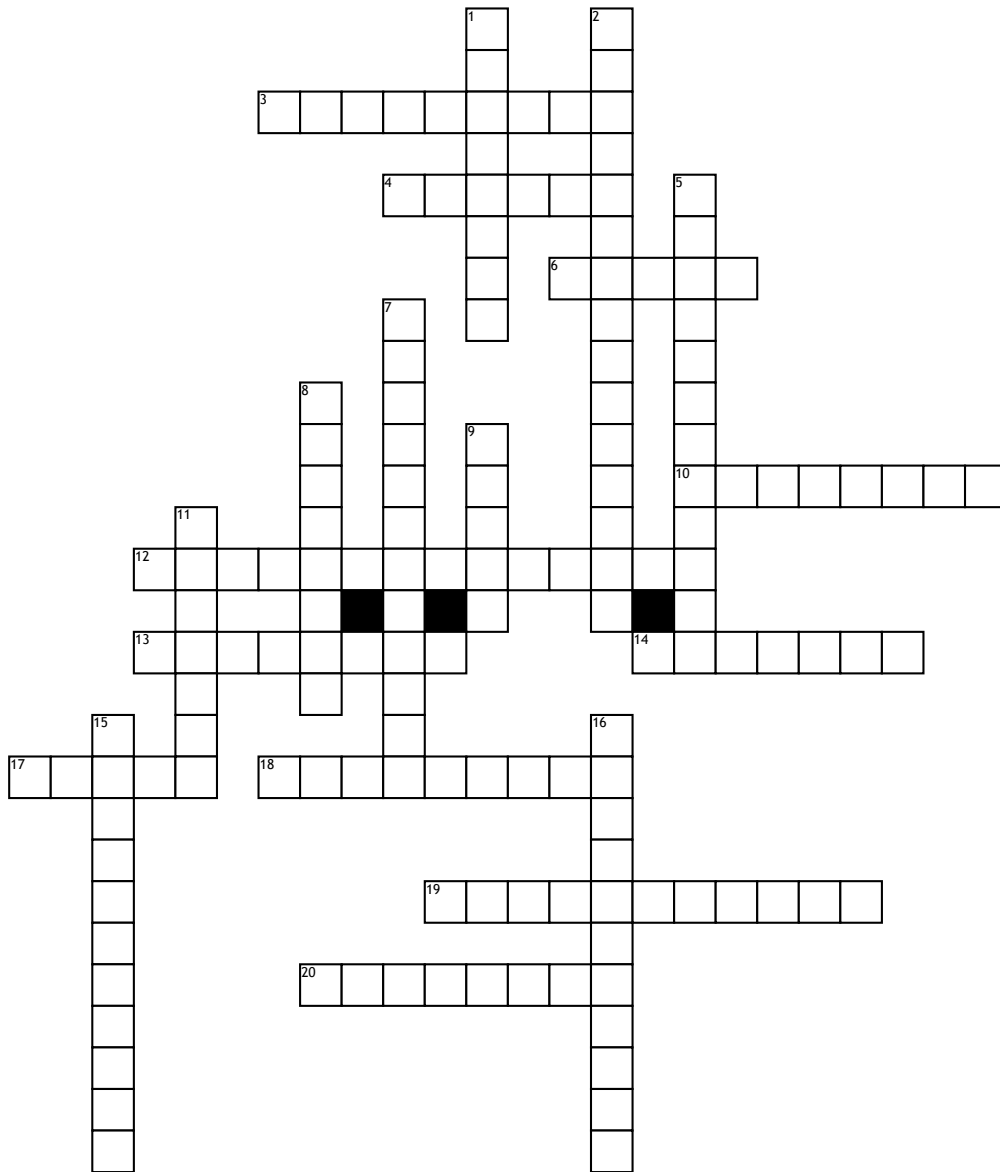


Civilizations in Crisis



Across

3. Influential figure in the overthrow of the Qing Dynasty; served as the first provincial president of the Republic of China
4. During his rule from 1661-1722, he continued Confucian customs and scholarly teachings
6. Leader who rose up to lead the jihad or holy wars against the advancing Europeans
10. Took the Janissaries out, performed Westernization through his Tanzimat reforms
12. Leader who united the diverse and often divided peoples of Sudan to provide an ideology that would give focus and meaning to rebellion. He was the son of a boat builder and he had been educated by a local Sufi brotherhood
13. Rulers in Egypt who governed as a viceroy of Turkey and who collected much of the cotton revenue despite their resistance to the Ayan

14. tried to stop trade but leads to conflict and blockades

17. The early Qing Dynasty preserved writings such as the ones of _____, patriarchal rule, Confucian teachings, and social classes

18. This ended the Ottoman Empire as they chose the wrong side in the war

19. Rose from the Manchu rule and banner armies of the 1600-1800s

20. Was referred to as a "donkey boy" by Murad and was driven out of the Egyptian lands

Down

1. The British did not want Russia to gain control of this city as they were worried it would pose a threat to their naval dominance

2. new education, modernization, brought in industrial revolution inventions

5. Repressed too much modernization which leads to the imprisonment of dissidents

7. also known as Atatürk; leads the group and genocide of Christians (Armenian Genocide)

8. Ottoman leader who increased administration, modernized army and navy, but upset the militant Janissary which led to a revolt in 1807

9. The head of the coalition of mamluk households that shared power in Egypt at the same time of Napoleon's arrival

11. Unified Manchu tribes with cohesive fighting units called the 8 banner armies

15. Reformist leader in Egypt who tried to graft on elements of Western culture while preserving the old state and society

16. Declined due to the Manchu threat to capture Beijing