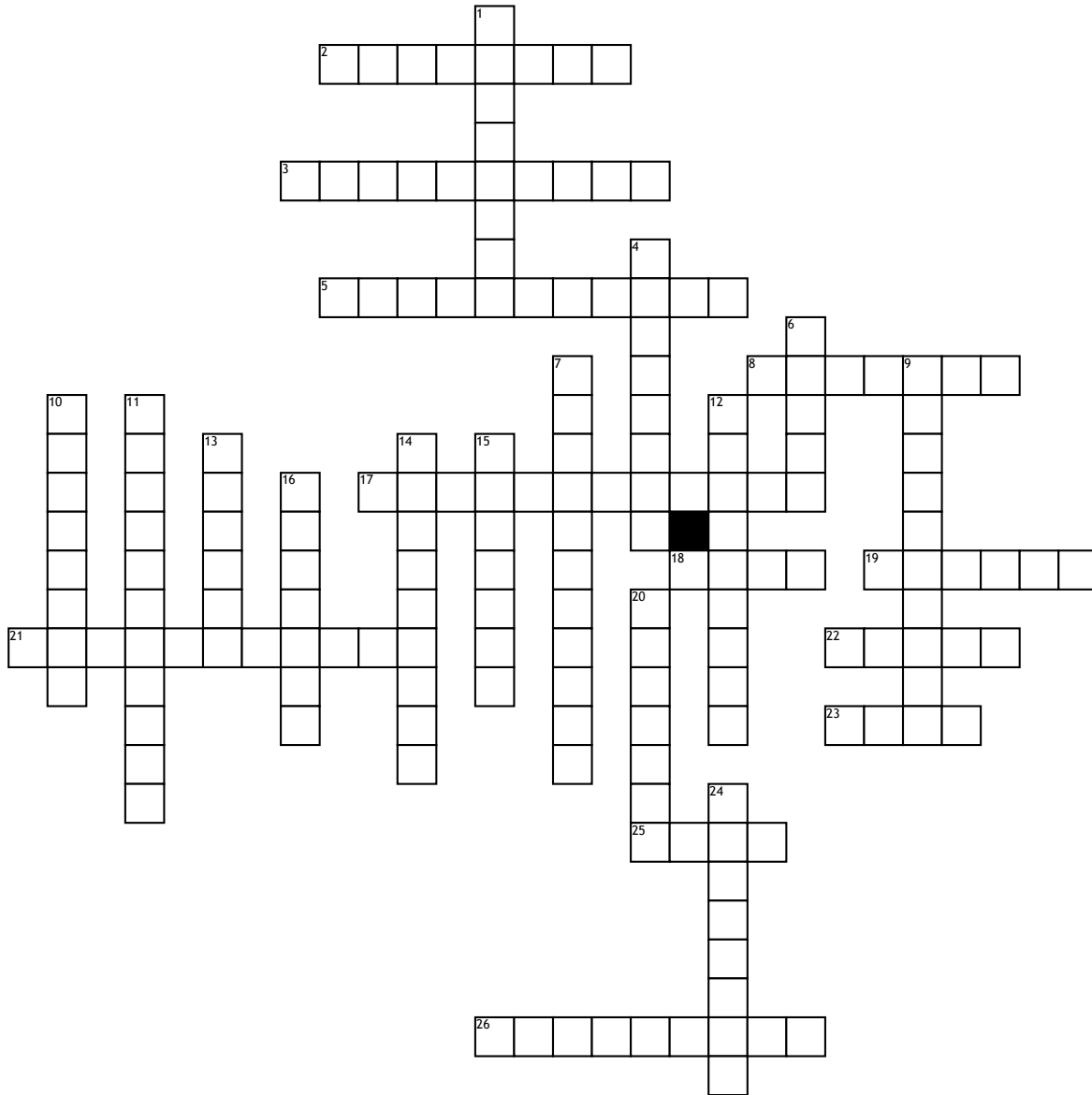


Choice Board-Crossword Puzzle



Across

2. The Queen of Castile whos marriage to Ferdinand joined the two countries to become the country of Spain
3. A salaried worker employed by a guild master
5. A group of people, including merchants, traders, and artisans, whose rank was between nobles and peasants
8. _____ were an ethnic group centered in present-day Hungary
17. Someone who would pay rent to a lord to farm part of the lords land
18. Head of the Roman Catholic Church; in ancient Rome, bishop of Rome who claimed authority over all other bishops
19. A _____ is a European noble who served as a mounted warrior
21. A Church court set up to try people accused of heresy
22. In the Middle Ages, an association of merchants or artisans who cooperated to uphold standards of their trade and to protect their economic interests

23. In medieval Europe, a _____ was an estate granted by a lord to a vassal in exchange for service and loyalty

25. In medieval Europe, a _____ was a peasant bound to the lord's land

26. A sacred ritual of the Roman Catholic Church was known as a _____

Down

1. _____ refers to the Middle Ages in Europe or the period of history between ancient and modern times
4. _____ is a body of laws of a church
6. During the Middle Ages in Europe, a _____ was a lord's estate that included one or more villages and the surrounding lands
7. A group of merchants who joined together to finance a large-scale venture that would have been too costly for any individual trader
9. A young person learning a trade from a master
10. Jerusalem and other places where Christians believe Jesus had lived and preached

11. During the 1400s, the campaign by European Christians to drive the Muslims from present-day Spain

12. A legal system based on custom and court rulings was known as _____

13. _____ were a Germanic tribe that conquered present-day France and neighboring lands in the 400sg

14. The king of Aragon whos marriage to Isabella joined the two countries to become the country of Spain

15. Money or wealth used to invest in business or enterprise

16. A written document in the Middle Ages that set out the rights and privileges of a town

20. _____ are Scandinavian people whose sailors raided Europe from the 700s through the 1100s

24. A series of wars from the 1000s through 1200s in which European Christians tried to win control of the Holy Land from Muslims