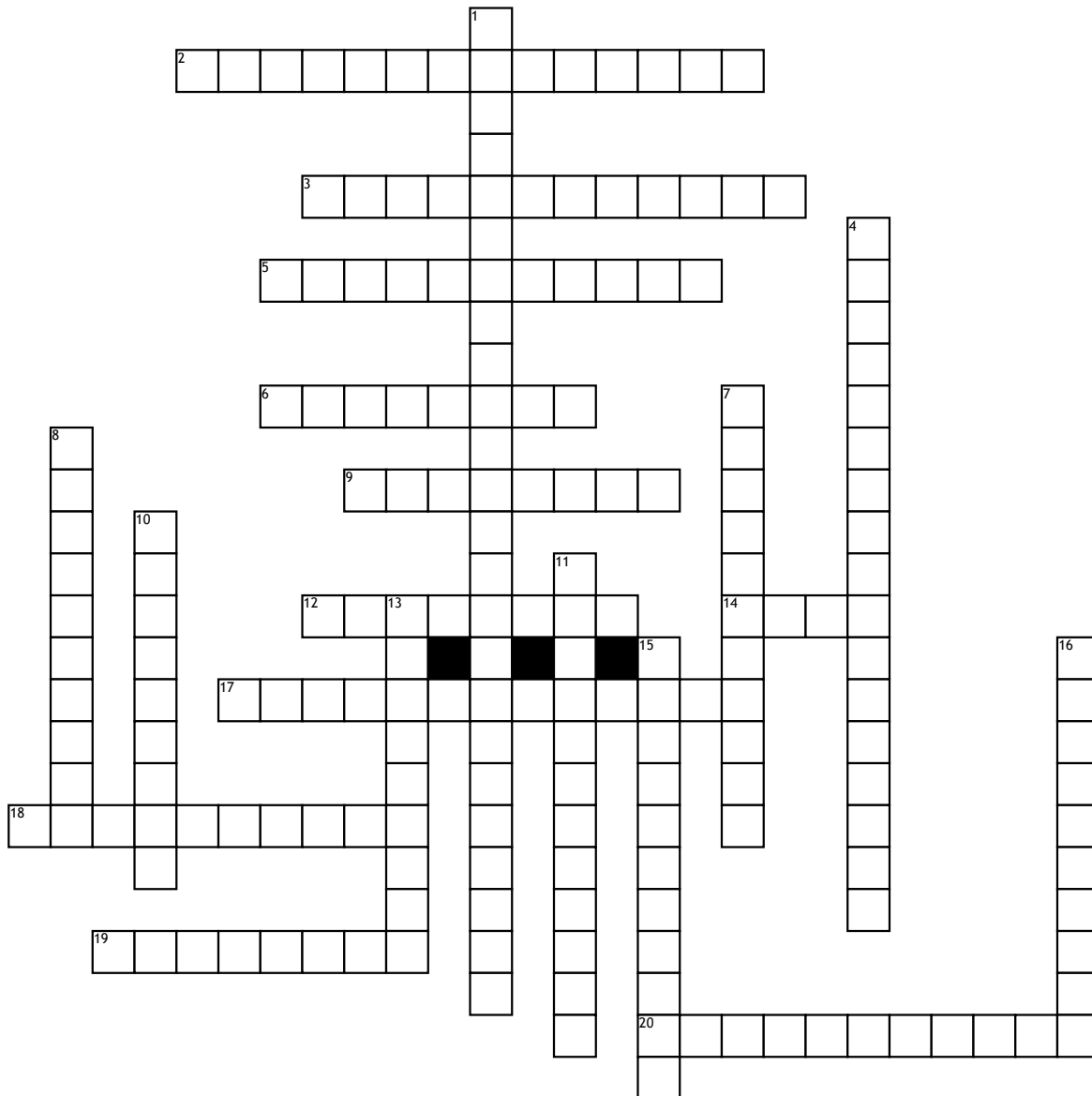


Chapter 5 & 7: Reconstruction and Westward Expansion



Across

2. Period from 1863 to 1877 of American history in which the US rebuilt itself after the Civil War

3. Passed in 1862 it gave 160 acres of public land to any settler who would farm the land for five years

5. Regulations which enforced segregation after the Civil War by discriminating against black people. Some Jim Crow Laws continued in force until the early 1960s

6. The state of being on the same level especially regarding rights and opportunities

9. Former slaves that were freed after the Civil War

12. Negative term used for white southerners who supported the Republicans and Reconstruction.

14. Grouping of humans based on shared physical or social qualities into categories generally viewed as distinct by society

17. Post Civil War practice of renting the land in exchange for a portion of the crop produced

18. Form of government in which powers are divided between a central government and local units so that both have a degree of autonomy

19. A law passed in 1887 that permitted Native American Indians to own land on reservations for farming

20. The inclusion of both blacks and whites

Down

1. The first railroad to span the United States connecting the East Coast with the West Coast

4. a law in some southern states, permitting whites to vote and disenfranchising blacks by allowing the descendants of those voting before 1867 to vote without having to meet stringent conditions

7. a citizen's right to political and social freedoms and equality.

8. Taken

10. In order to keep poor whites and blacks from voting, a tax was levied for the privilege of voting

11. Term applied to Northerners who moved to the South after the Civil War for economic or political opportunity

13. A change to the US Constitution

15. The status of being a citizen in a particular country

16. Organization of white supremacists that used lynchings, beatings and threats to control the black population in the United States