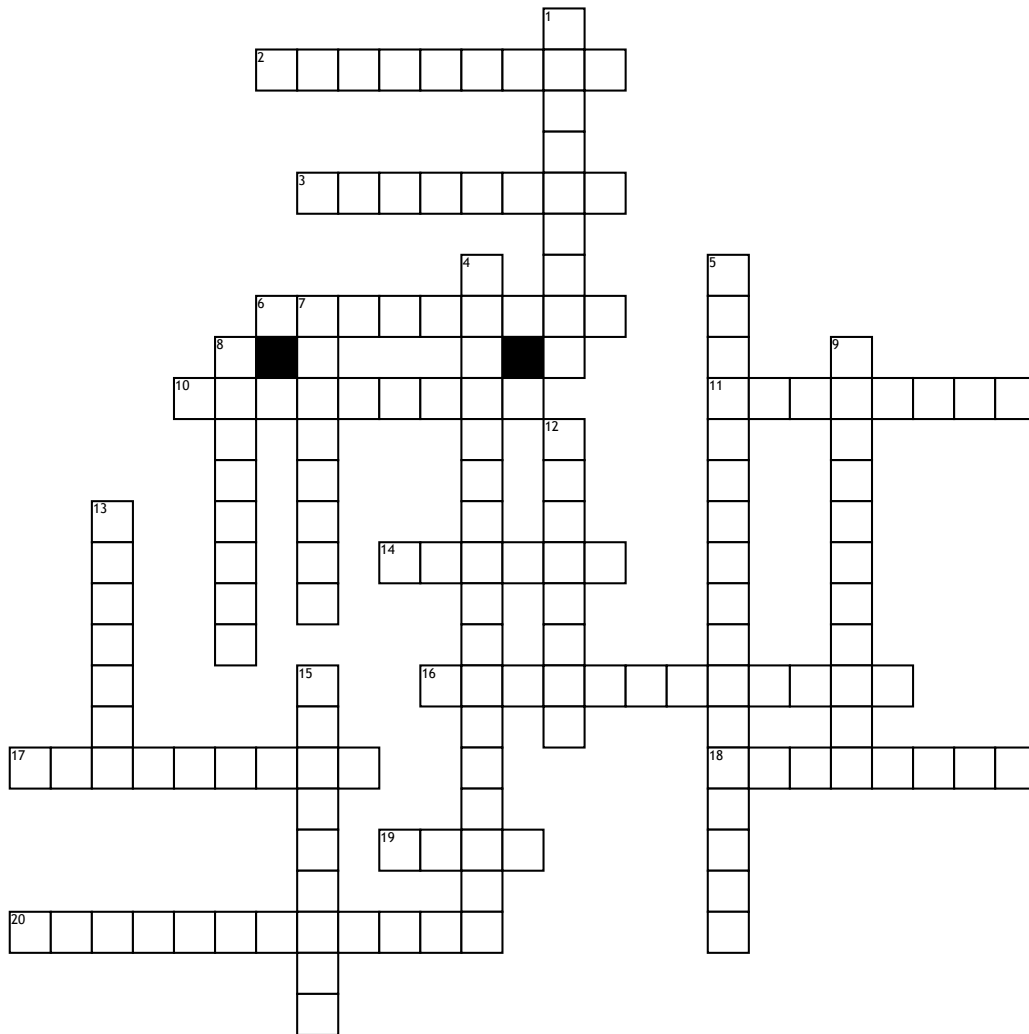


# Ancient Rome Vocabulary and People



**Across**

- 2. the restriction of the arbitrary exercise of power by subordinating it to well-defined and established laws.
- 3. a ruler with total power over a country, typically one who has obtained power by force.
- 6. a native of ancient Etruria.
- 10. an aristocrat or nobleman.
- 11. a system of money in general use in a particular country.
- 14. (in ancient Rome) one of the two annually elected chief magistrates who jointly ruled the republic.
- 16. full name: Gaius Julius Caesar
- 17. (in ancient Rome) a commoner.

18. an artificial channel for conveying water, typically in the form of a bridge across a valley or other gap.

19. a constitutional right to reject a decision or proposal made by a law-making body.

20. the earliest code of Roman civil, criminal, and religious law, promulgated in 451-450 bc

**Down**

- 1. the peace that existed between nationalities within the Roman Empire.
- 4. Example of: Emperor of Rome, Roman Emperor.
- 5. counterbalancing influences by which an organization or system is regulated, typically those ensuring that political power is not concentrated in the hands of individuals or groups.

- 7. the seventh and last Etruscan king of Rome who was expelled for his cruelty
- 8. An ancient city on the coast of North Africa near present-day Tunis. Founded by the Phoenicians c.814 BC, Carthage became a major force in the Mediterranean, and came into conflict with Rome in the Punic Wars. It was finally destroyed by the Romans in 146 BC.
- 9. the office of triumvir in ancient Rome.
- 12. a group with a certain equality between its members.
- 13. an official in ancient Rome chosen by the plebeians to protect their interests.
- 15. the three wars waged by Rome against Carthage, 264-241, 218-201, and 149-146 b.c., resulting in the destruction of Carthage and the annexation of its territory by Rome.

**Word Bank**

- |                     |            |                     |               |
|---------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|
| Etruscans           | currency   | carthage            | dictator      |
| tribune             | Tarquins   | Rule of law         | Julius Caesar |
| Plebeians           | aqueduct   | Octavian / Augustus | Twelve Tables |
| Pax Romana          | patrician  | veto                | truimvirate   |
| checks and balances | Punic wars | consul              | republic      |