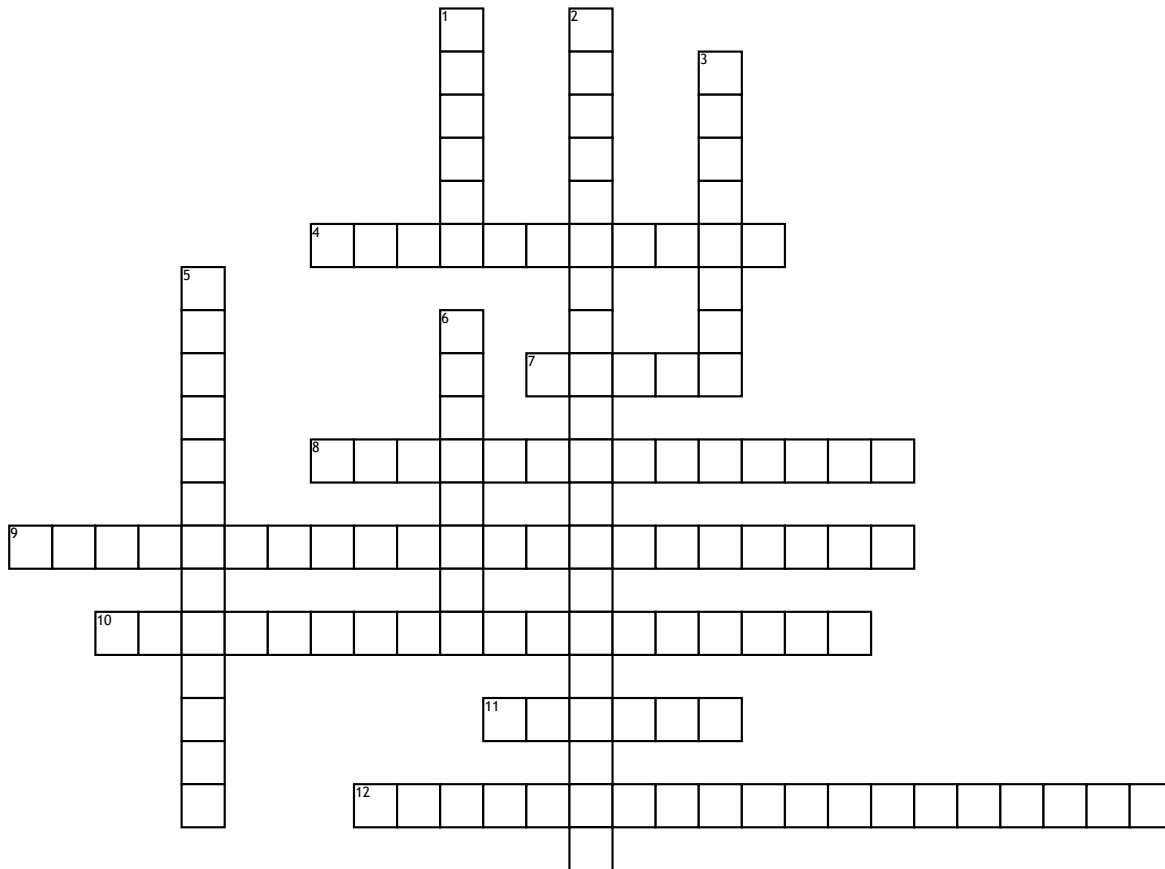


Addictions



Across

4. Most research is correlational. Certain traits may be present in people with addictions but this may just be coincidence or due to a third factor.

7. Latkin et al (2004) found the probability of drug abuse was related to the number of members within an individual's social network who used drugs.

8. Women are more likely to light up in stressful situations than men. _____ explanation fails to address gender differences.

9. A response is reinforced after an unpredictable number of responses.

10. Exaggerated self-confidence in their ability to 'beat the system'

11. Intervention studies tend to ignore sibling influences.

12. The researchers blocked transmission of the neurotransmitter glutamate, which results in a decrease in nicotine intake and nicotine seeking in the animals.

Down

1. If _____ leads to addiction, does coping lead to abstinence?

2. Only some responses are reinforced, compared to full reinforcement where every response is reinforced.

3. An advantage of _____ explanation is that they can explain why some people develop addictive behaviours, yet others who have the same environmental experiences and life pressures do not.

5. The tendency to remember and overestimate wins while forgetting about, underestimating or rationalising losses.

6. Not constantly losing but constantly nearly winning